## 1st is Historical Analysis

#### **We start with the story of a young anonymous woman who was illegally sold into prostitution- she refused to reveal her name in fear of retaliation from her pimps family-**

Brumback and Stevenson, 10

(Kate AP reporter covering legal affairs, immigration and more for print and video in Atlanta, and Mark, Multimedia Journalist NBC, CBS, Huffington Post, 8/9/10, The Huffington Post, Mexican Women Forced Into U.S. Prostitution By Pimps, <http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2010/08/09/mexican-women-forced-into_n_676165.html>, Accessed: 12/14/13, LPS.)

A young victim who agreed to speak to The Associated Press fit that profile perfectly

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out, they would be so disappointed because of what I was doing."

#### **Mexican Women are illegally trafficked across the border and sold into the lucrative trade of prostitution- where they are sold, raped, tortured, and killed – this is an example of the worst atrocities along the US-Mexico border**

Brumback and Stevenson, 10

(Kate AP reporter covering legal affairs, immigration and more for print and video in Atlanta, and Mark, Multimedia Journalist NBC, CBS, Huffington Post, 8/9/10, The Huffington Post, Mexican Women Forced Into U.S. Prostitution By Pimps, <http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2010/08/09/mexican-women-forced-into_n_676165.html>, Accessed: 12/14/13, LPS.)

¶ TENANCINGO, Mexico — In this impoverished town in central Mexico, a sinister

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When somebody is isolated, or unprotected, they are the perfect victim."

#### **Sex trafficking in Mexico is the root cause of trade all over central and south America- only our model can solve**

Urgarte et. Al, 3

(Marisa B., Executive director at Bilateral safety Corridor Coalition Laura Zarate, Directora at Alentar | Capacitación & Recursos Humanos, Docente Universitaria - Tutora Académica at Universidad Catolica de Cuyo, Melissa Farley, an American clinical psychologist and researcher and feminist anti-pornography and anti-prostitution activist. Farley is best known for her studies of the effects of prostitution, trafficking, and sexual violence, “Prostitution and Trafficking of Women and Children from Mexico to the United States,” <http://www.prostitutionresearch.com/Mexico-U.S.%20Trafficking.pdf>, P.148-167, Accessed: 12/15/13, LPS.)

Mexico-to-United States immigration has been described as the longest-¶ running

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police, governmental offi-¶ cials, and businessmen (Azaola, 2001).

#### **Border Sex-trafficking is a form of racism and gender discrimination- this is the result of bad status quo border policies and will result in mass violations of human rights, murder, and further unthinkable crimes against humanity-**

Urgarte et. Al, 3

(Marisa B., Executive director at Bilateral safety Corridor Coalition Laura Zarate, Directora at Alentar | Capacitación & Recursos Humanos, Docente Universitaria - Tutora Académica at Universidad Catolica de Cuyo, Melissa Farley, an American clinical psychologist and researcher and feminist anti-pornography and anti-prostitution activist. Farley is best known for her studies of the effects of prostitution, trafficking, and sexual violence, “Prostitution and Trafficking of Women and Children from Mexico to the United States,” <http://www.prostitutionresearch.com/Mexico-U.S.%20Trafficking.pdf>, P.148-167, Accessed: 12/15/13, LPS.)

There is great danger of sex trafficking¶ occurs along the Mexican-U.

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themselves would risk felony¶ charges for illegal entry into the United States.¶

#### **The pre-supposed ideology of Latin American women of lesser tools and “meat” of men is the worst form of dehumanization- the psychic violence caused outweighs all other impacts-**

Urgarte et. Al, 3

(Marisa B., Executive director at Bilateral safety Corridor Coalition Laura Zarate, Directora at Alentar | Capacitación & Recursos Humanos, Docente Universitaria - Tutora Académica at Universidad Catolica de Cuyo, Melissa Farley, an American clinical psychologist and researcher and feminist anti-pornography and anti-prostitution activist. Farley is best known for her studies of the effects of prostitution, trafficking, and sexual violence, “Prostitution and Trafficking of Women and Children from Mexico to the United States,” <http://www.prostitutionresearch.com/Mexico-U.S.%20Trafficking.pdf>, P.148-167, Accessed: 12/15/13, LPS.)

Mexican and other Latin American men generally assume the right to sexu-¶ ally exploit

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to sufÔ¨Åciently resist.¶ They may feel especially work really was.

#### The tradition security mentality of anti trafficking policy cause more harms to trafficked persons by simply placing them back in the beginning of the cycle, essentially re-trafficking them.

Lobasz, Ph.D. candidate in the Department of Political Science at the

University of Minnesota, 2009

[Jennifer k., “Beyond Border Security: Feminist Approaches to Human Trafficking” https://www.academia.edu/294799/Beyond\_Border\_Security\_Feminist\_Approaches\_to\_Human\_Trafficking, 1/2/14, JAZ]

Feminists challenge the traditional security approach to international¶ human trafficking on two levels:

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¶ security approaches to human trafficking are both morally and practically¶ deficient.¶

#### **The current international ethic towards trafficked women is devoid of values, ignoring the gendered lens which continuing a cycle where nothing is resolved.**

Santokie, PhD Political Science, Department of political science University of Toronto, 2012

[Kara, University of Toronto ““Caring” Global Policy? Sex Trafficking and Feminist International Ethics,” https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/bitstream/1807/34875/3/Santokie\_Kara\_201211\_PhD\_thesis.pdf, 1/2/14, JAZ]

In this context, relational autonomy might be understood as the concrete expression of ¶

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this question becomes simple with the application of an ethic of care. ¶

#### Nuclear miscalculation and genocide are inevitable absent our ethic—we control direction of uniqueness in a world of realism- it justifies Auschwitz and Hiroshima

Fasching 93

(Darrell J., Prof of Religious Studies @ U of South Florida, *The Ethical Challenge of Auschwitz and Hiroshima*, p. 232-233)

These technological barbarians, says Neuhaus, "are composed of the most sophisticated and

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, as an absolute limit to which all sacred orders must be subordinated.

#### **Thus the Plan: The United States federal government should increase its economic engagement with the United Mexican States by the expansion of anti-trafficking resources.**

## 2nd is the Ethic

#### **Reanalyzing representations of trafficked persons prevents the cycle of trafficking that is fueled by racism, sexism and marginalization.**

Lobasz, Ph.D. candidate in the Department of Political Science at the

University of Minnesota, 2009

[Jennifer k., “Beyond Border Security: Feminist Approaches to Human Trafficking” https://www.academia.edu/294799/Beyond\_Border\_Security\_Feminist\_Approaches\_to\_Human\_Trafficking, 1/2/14, JAZ]

This impasse seems, at first glance, irreconcilable, and, perhaps as relates

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¶ or otherwise, is to discover how we might escape this cycle.

#### Changing the way trafficked persons who are trafficked are treated before after and during the practice of trafficking prevention must be done with the ethic of care, as the goal of fostering autonomy is where true prevention could be completed.

Santokie, PhD Political Science, Department of Political Science University of Toronto, 2012

[Kara, University of Toronto ““Caring” Global Policy? Sex Trafficking and Feminist International Ethics,” https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/bitstream/1807/34875/3/Santokie\_Kara\_201211\_PhD\_thesis.pdf, 1/2/14, JAZ]

In general, the nature of the relationship between the international community and ¶ trafficked

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even within the context of ¶ constrained choices, autonomy is exercised. ¶

#### Intervening actors check all impacts—can’t be responsible for events beyond our direct control

Gewirth 83

(Alan, philosopher, *Human Rights: Essays on Justification and Applications*, p 230-231)

A third distinction is between respecting other persons and avoiding bad consequences. Respect for

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rights cannot justifiably be secured at the price of the rights of blacks.

#### Extinction is inevitable—this is an opportunity to prioritize ethics

Clark 10 (Nigel, Senior Lecturer in Geography @ Open U, *Ex-Orbitant Generosity: Gifts of Love in a Cold Cosmos*, Parallax, Vol. 16, No. 1, p. 80-95)

In this way, desire or love is becoming, and generosity is generativity -

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turning away has a defining quality. If not us, then who?

#### The Aff is a prior question and has ultimate policy relevance – deconstructing gender sets the necessary terms for effective politics. The neg can never capture the ethical critique of the 1AC. Our criticism is a pre-requisite to preventing policy failure–focusing solely on policy solutions leads to blowback and turns their offense.

**Shepherd 2007** [Laura J., Department of Political Science and International Studies, University of Birmingham, “Victims, Perpetrators and Actors’ Revisited:1 Exploring the Potential for a Feminist Reconceptualisation of (International) Security and (Gender) Violence,” *BJPIR*: 2007 VOL 9, 239–256]

In this article, I explore the discursive constitution of concepts of (gender)

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men’ and ‘women’—than linguistic practices can enable thinking gender differently.

#### Without absolute side constraints against violating human dignity, utilitarianism becomes a justification for slavery, torture, and murder.

Clifford, Professor of Philosophy @ Mississippi State University, 11

[Michael, Spring, “MORAL LITERACY”, Volume 11, Issue 2, <https://webprod1.uvu.edu/ethics/seac/Clifford_Moral_Literacy.pdf>, Accessed 7-6-13, ABS]

Whether or not you believe in individual rights, whether or not you are convinced

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to be a line that cannot be crossed, regardless of the consequences.

#### Current constructions of trafficking do not allow for the multiplicity of trafficked persons and discount their worth, actors must be constructed as individuals with equal human rights.

Lobasz, Ph.D. candidate in the Department of Political Science at the

University of Minnesota, 2009

[Jennifer k., “Beyond Border Security: Feminist Approaches to Human Trafficking” https://www.academia.edu/294799/Beyond\_Border\_Security\_Feminist\_Approaches\_to\_Human\_Trafficking, 1/2/14, JAZ]

Feminist analyses of human trafficking do more than expand the referent¶ of security from

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for purposes¶ including, but not exclusive to, the sex trade.

#### The state is inevitable—means you have an ethical obligation to strive to make it better-we have a responsibility to use the state when a particularity demands it –

Derrida ‘4 Jacques Derrida, Directeur d’Etudes at the Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales in Paris, and Professor of Philosophy, French and Comparative Literature at the University of California, Irvine, 2004, For What Tomorrow? A Dialogue With Elisabeth Roudinesco, p. 91-92

J.D.: A moment ago you spoke of regicide as the necessity

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im¬possible, and not sovereignty, even when it seems possible.

#### There’s a moral obligation to act against injustice even when our words won’t have an effect

Filice 90 (Carlo, Asst Prof of Philosophy @ State University of New York, *On the Obligation to Keep Informed about Distant Atrocities*, Geneseo, Human Rights Quarterly, Aug, Vol. 12, No. 3. p. 397-414)

Objection 111: Help only those you can, i.e., your neighbors

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must not collapse into the need to limit one's focus to parochial matters.